





# A Technical Perspective:

Collaborative Single-Source
Development using
Flare and Contributor

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- Senior Instructional Designer and Lead for Dynamics Research Corporation (DRC).
- 20+ years Technical Writing and Instructional Design,
   4 years using Madcap Software products
- Founded a Technical Communications and Training Company, as well as a Web Applications Company.



This was a collaborative effort. Thanks to my team.

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## Goals & Objectives

- Introduce our development methodology
- Discuss some of the benefits
- Set up a project for success
- Walkthrough the collaborative process
- Discuss the ADDIE model
- Walk through Flare project set-up
- Discuss Contributor's role
- Discuss production of final documents

## Collaborative Approach

- Integrates Training Materials and Methods
- Provides Rapid Turnaround and Development
- Efficiently Uses Effort, Skills, and Experience
- Shares Content and Resources
- Produces Several Products from One Source
- Makes Ongoing Maintenance Easier by Applying Changes to One Set of Files

### **Benefits**

### Use this approach when you want to:

- Reduce development costs
- Reduce maintenance costs
- Centralize management
- Increased flexibility
- Enjoy the process

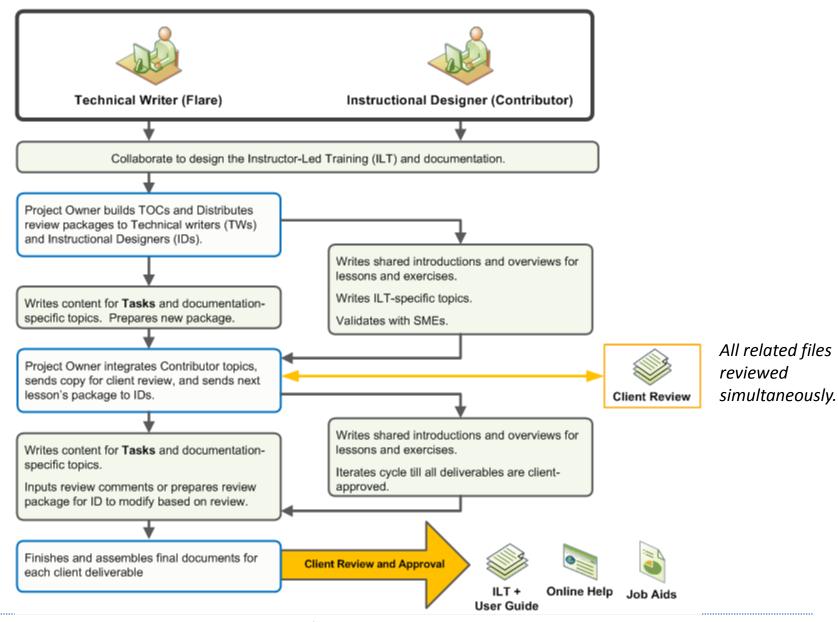
## Things to Watch For

- Chunking is an acquired mindset/skill
  - Spend time upfront with team members unfamiliar with it
  - Know that time spent will be rewarded
- Frequent synchronizations reduce confusion
  - Proactive management techniques are required, especially in the beginning
- Solid analysis and design is essential
- Collaboration requires release and trust
  - Especially for managers
- Empower your team members

## Single-Sourcing Notes

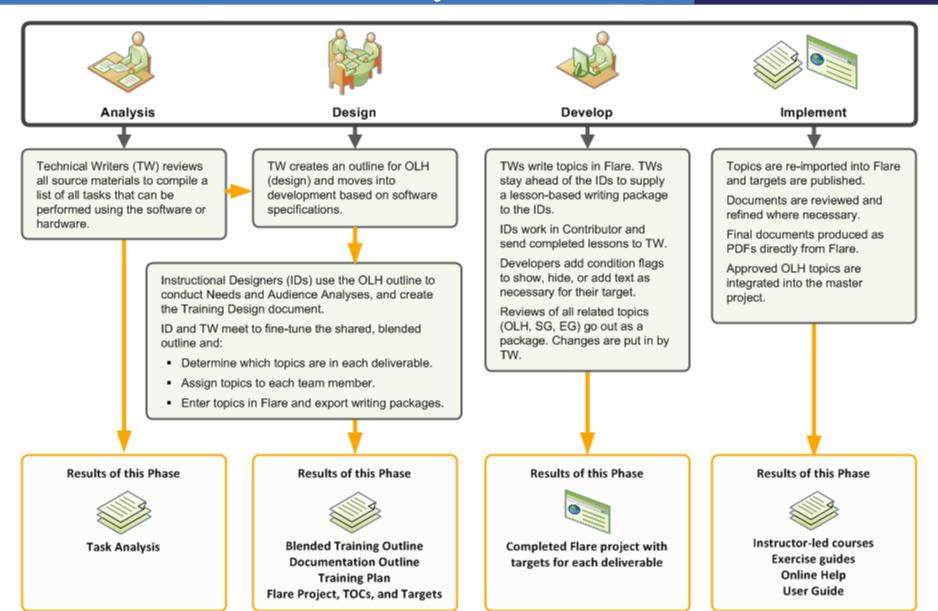
- Identify content to be re-used
  - Not all content will be
  - Incorporate into your CSS and template
    - Hide or show content determined by output
    - Change the way the shared content looks in each output
- Develop single-source content that is:
  - Output-agnostic
  - Limited to one idea
  - Focused

### The Collaborative Process



- Instructional design model
  - Analysis
  - Design
  - Development
  - Implementation
  - Evaluation
- Each stage builds upon the previous one
- Feedback loop is built in

### Project Phases



## Analysis 4

- Analyze your Project
  - Audience
  - Tasks
  - Knowledge Gap / Learning Needs
- Analyze your team
  - Strengths
  - Predispositions + skills
- Essential for and applicable to each project
- Envision your goals
- List known constraints
- Identify unknown constraints and pitfalls

- Determine the delivery method for each output
- Identify the most critical information
- Identify the most frequently used material

### Make them easy to find!

- Determine your sharing strategy
- Set up your project files

## Setting up the Flare Project

- Style sheet
- Snippet strategy (Can't yet edit in Contributor)
- Conditions
- Variables
- Organization of files
- Topic templates

## Style Sheet

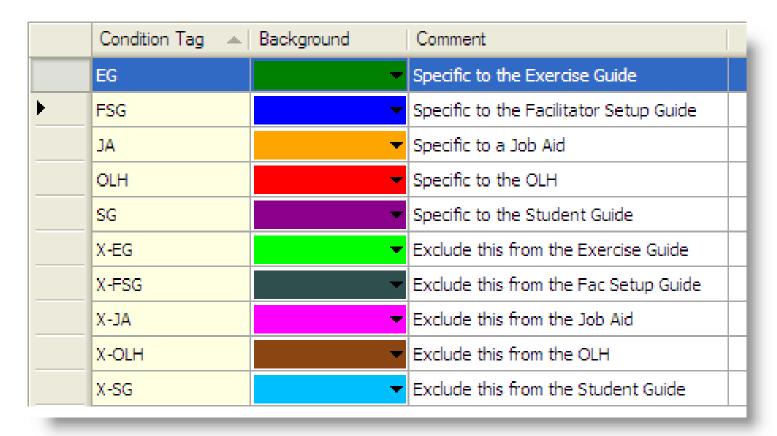
- One CSS file
- Multiple media definitions
  - @print, @student, @help, etc.
- Few identifiers
  - Use the default tag as much as possible
- Define at highest levels
- Distinctions in media definitions
  - E.g., pixels for online, points for print
- <Div> tags
  - Container for snippets and blocks of similar content

## **Snippets**

- Can't be edited in Contributor (yet)
  - We used them after client approval of training materials to share introductions with task topics
- Used for the most heavily shared chunks
- <Div> containers make it easy to create snippets
- Organize them in like folders
  - Intros
  - Procedures
  - Data tables

# Condition Tags <

- Conditions for each deliverable
- Conditions to exclude from each deliverable



## Variables & File Tags

### **Variables**

- Used primarily in page layouts
  - Title
  - Version
  - Publication date

### File Tags

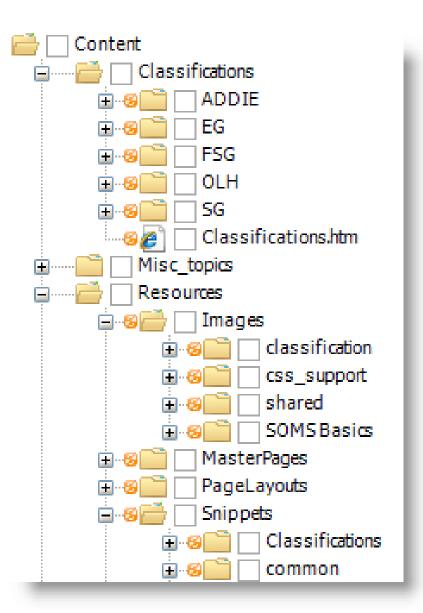
Track developers and status

# Folder Organization <

- Good organization is key.
- Necessary when you have multiple authors contributing for multiple deliverables.
- Contents + Projects folders

### Content Folder

- Content folder mirrors deliverables
  - One for each deliverable
  - One for design
- Resources
  - Images[one folder for each output]CSS/shared/common
  - Snippets[one folder for each snippet type]common/shared



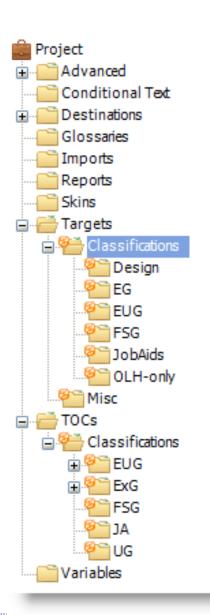
## Project Folder

### Targets

- One for each deliverable type.
- Sub-folders for each lesson, exercise, or chapter.

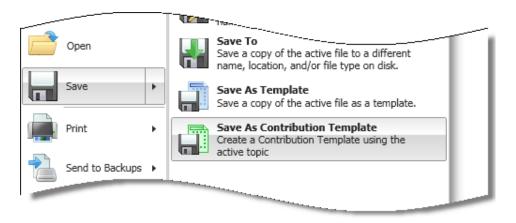
### TOCs

- One for each deliverable type.
- Sub-TOCs for each lesson, exercise, or chapter.
- Link TOCs to the master
   TOC.



## Identify Topic Types

- What types of topics will you have?
  - Online Help
  - User Guide
  - Facilitator Guide
  - Student Guide
  - Exercise Guide
- How are they similar / different?
- Create templates in Flare and Contributor
  - Include placeholder text for your shared content



### Documentation > Training Topic <

### Similar, but different

### Creating a Confidential Notice of Release

This form letter is sent from CDCR to victims and other interested parties of an offender when the offender is released to parole and the nature of the offender's crime dictates that notification be provided.

#### To create a confidential Notice of Release:

- Niavigate to Offender > Reports > Victim Notification Reports > Notice of Release.
   The Jub Submitter screen appears.
- 2. In the Current Location (firstitution) box, make a selection
- 3. In the Ending Search Date area date box, enter a date or select the default of today's date.
- 4. In the Save Document area, select Yes or No.
- Verify the email address to which the report is to be sent in the E-Wall Address and Message area Address box.
- Click Submit.
   The Jish Queue screen appears.

#### Create a Notice of Release Letter

As mentioned in the previous step, once an offender is due to be released, *Notice of Release* letters are sent to requestors. A *Notice of Release* letter is sent to victims and other interested parties of an offender when the offender is released to parole and the nature of the offender's crime requires that notification be provided.

In this lesson, we are going to produce a confidential notice of release for a victim.

Use the information in the table below to complete the procedure that follows. Because the procedure is taken from Online Help, you may not need to follow all steps in the procedure. However, enter all of the information from the table below to obtain the desired result.

Use the same offender from the previous step.

| Field                          | Value         | Notes |
|--------------------------------|---------------|-------|
| Current Location (Institution) | Your location |       |

#### To create a confidential Notice of Release:

- Navigate to Offender > Reports > Victim Notification Reports > Notice of Release.
   The Job Submitterscreen appears.
- 2. In the Current Location (Institution) box, make a selection.
- 3. In the Einding Search Date area date box, enter a date or select the default of today's date.
- 4. In the Save Document area, select Yes or No.
- Verify the email address to which the report is to be sent in the E-Mail Address and Message area Address box.
- Click Submit.
   The Job Queue screen appears.
- 7. Click Refresh until the Job Status is Job Finished (or No Data Found or Emors Encountered).
- 8. Check your email in-box for a message indicating that the report has finished running.
- 9. Click on the email message and open the attachment to preview the report.
- Click File > Print to print the report.

## User Guide & Online Help

- Contains a superset of organizational, conceptual, reference, and procedural topics
- Sharing strategy with training materials:
  - Conceptual topics, authored by Instructional Designer (ID)
  - Introductions to procedures, authored by ID
  - Procedures authored by Technical Writer (TW)

### Facilitator & Student Guide

- Similar in content
  - Facilitator Guide includes instructor notes
  - Notes are hidden in Student Guide
  - Page numbers should remain identical
- Sub-folders in Content and Target/TOC folders
  - Keeps lesson topics together
  - Allows easy re-arrangement using linked TOCs
  - Allows extraction and rearrangement of lessons for specific roles or courses

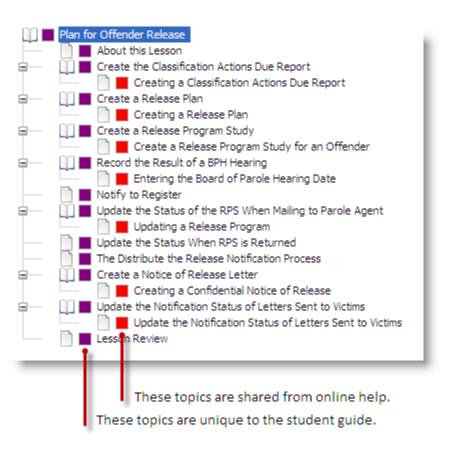
### Exercise Guide

- Contains fewer topics than Student Guide.
- Uses little to no introductory topics.
- Has unique narrative.
- Uses shared procedures.
- Uses unique data for exercise procedures.

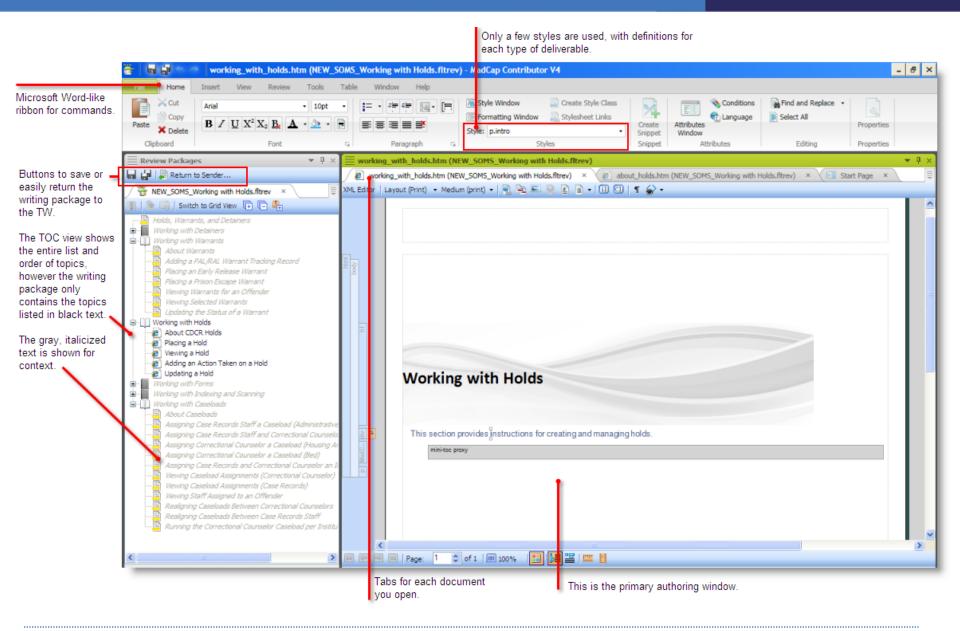
## Moving into Development

- The design informs the development schedule.
- Flare owner:
  - Develops the shared topics prior to sending review packages.
  - Manages the writing assignments.
  - Prepares outputs for reviewers, editors, and final production.
- Flare owner sends review package to author
  - E-mail or onto a shared disk
  - Contributor TOC shows other related lessons grayed out

## Sample Review Outline



### Contributor Interface



# Flowing in Contributor

- Contributor author adds content to each topic
  - Watch that author doesn't customize shared text
- Contributor sends review package to Flare owner
- Flare owner accepts changes and annotations
  - If incomplete, generate another review package and PDF of completed work
  - If complete, generate a review package for the next assignment

## Implementation and Evaluation

- Develop and use checklists
  - Prevents missing steps or adjusting variables (such as version numbers) during crunch times.
  - Great feedback for managers.
- Flare targets make exporting multiple docs easy
- Meet with team and client for lessons learned
  - Meet with team first
  - What worked well
  - What would we do different
  - How can we improve the process or deliverable

## Final Thoughts

- The CSSDA process worked very well for us.
  - Works harmoniously, with the flow.
  - Saved approx. 20% during development
  - Should save client during maintenance phase
  - Uses the natural abilities and inclinations of team members.
  - Helps you efficiently generate and reuse content.
  - Build your library of shared content



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### Questions?

Thank you for watching

 Contact me if you have questions that aren't answered in this Q&A period

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