# MadCap Flare in an Agile World

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Strategies for Optimizing Quality and Productivity 25 June 2014



#### Setting (Webinar) Expectations

- Based on my agile experience at Venafi
- Audiences: IT administrators, software developers
- Quite disconnected from customers
- Goal: Share a method for developing documentation in step with features developed during each agile sprint cycle

#### Leading Questions...

- How can I develop content faster?
- How can I improve the quality of my content?
- How can I keep up with agile development?



- Define a content model that supports the realities of agile
- Develop topic templates and styles (css) that support your content model
- Streamline your technical review process and, where you can, harness SME contributions

#### About Agile One Method to Rule Them All...NOT!

### About Agile...

- The Manifesto for Agile Software Development values "working software over comprehensive documentation".
- This core value "asks us to think about how much and which kinds of documents are needed and when they need to be written."
- Sprints: discrete chunks of time in which to build shippable features (we use 2 week cycles)

#### Agile + Modular Content = Love

Consider this:

- Modular content (topic-driven) fits the agile process extremely well
- You can more easily connect your content with users in consumable "bites" via context-sensitive help (CSH)
- Reuse "bites" when and where they're needed
- Greater the modularity, the more mileage you get out of your content (but, the more pieces you have to manage)

#### Flare and Modular Content

- Flare is designed to produce modular, topic-based content
  - Topic-based structure
  - Snippets
  - Conditions
  - Powerful linking support (cross-references, href links, etc.)
  - TOC/Outlines that can also be embedded within other outlines to create quick TOCs
  - Browse Sequences

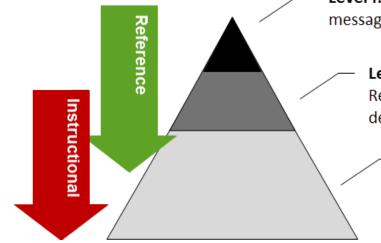
## Content Model

The Key to Quality and Productivity

#### Content Models

- Enables support of agile by modularizing content
- Quicker content development cycles (write, review, edit, production work, ship)
- Consistent content creates customer confidence

#### Iceberg Approach to Content Models



**Level I:** Screen text, tooltips, system or error messages, etc. (Little detail)

**Level II:** Context-sensitive help topics, Quick Reference Guides, Support articles, etc. (Greater detail)

 Level II: Help topics, user guides, training guides, video tutorials, etc. (Greatest detail)

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#### Steps to a content model...

- Identify common information components (info types) within your content
- 2. Create your content model
- 3. Define supporting styles (CSS)
- 4. Build Flare templates that reflect your model

### Identifying info types









### Putting Your Model Together

- List info types
- Define their structure (elements vs. containers)
- If plans to reuse content, create reuse map

	А	В	K	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R	
1		Structure				Reuse Map					
2	Information Types	Туре	Help	CSH	QuickRef (PDF)	UserGuide (PDF)	TrainingGuide (PDF)	TrainingVideo	Snippet	Variak	
7	Product Description	Element									
8	Product Desc. Short	Element	х		х	х	х		х		
10	Product Desc. Long	Element	х	х	х	х	х	х	х		
11	Feature Description	Container									
12	Feature Desc. Short	Element	х		х	х	х	х	х		
14	Feature Desc. Long	Element	х	х	х	х	х	х			
21	Procedure	Container			х						
22	Title	Element	х	х	х	х	х	х			
23	Feature Desc. Short	Element			х	х	х				
24	Subtitle (To)	Element			х	х	Х				
25	Steps	Element			х	х	Х				
26	Note	Element	х	Х	(X)	х	Х	х			
33	Glossary	Container									
34	Term	Element	х	Х	х	х	Х	х			
35	Definition	Element	х			х	Х				
36	Show Definition on click	Element	х	Х							
37	Cross Reference to Definition	Element				х	Х				
38	Index	Container				х	Х				
39	Troubleshooting	Container									
40	Problem	Container	Х			Х					
41	Solution	Element	х			х					
42	Legal	Container									
43	EULA	Element							Х		
44	Trademark	Element			х	х	Х		х		
45	Copyright	Element	Х		х	х	Х	Х		Х	
46	List_Numbered	Element	Х		х	х	Х				
47	List_Bulleted	Element	Х		х	х	Х				
63	Note	Container									
64	Note	Element	Х	Х	х	Х	Х	Х			
65	Hint	Element									
66	Important	Element	Х	Х	х	Х	Х	х			
67	Warning	Element	Х	Х	х	Х	Х	х			
68	Print Documents	Container									
69	Title Page Title	Element				х	Х				
70	Title Page Sub-title	Element				х	Х				
77	Church logo	Flomont	v		v	v	v	v	v	v	

#### Content Model Principles to Live By...

- Keep your content model as simple as possible
- Complexity is typically not necessary and breeds greater complexity down the road
- Myth: Content models kill creativity
- Truth: Content models enhance creativity and produce better, more consistent long-term results
- See Anne Rockley's book, "Managing Enterprise Content: A Unified Content Strategy"

### Creating Supporting Templates and CSS

SECURING TRUST PROTECTING

Better, Faster Content Development

### Create Flare Templates

- 1. Create a topic
- 2. Add placeholder text
- Define styles
  (CSS) and apply
  them
- 4. Save as a Flare template

#### Overview

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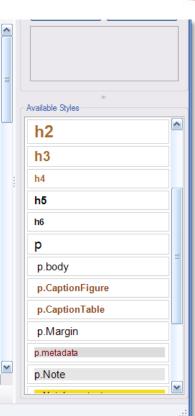
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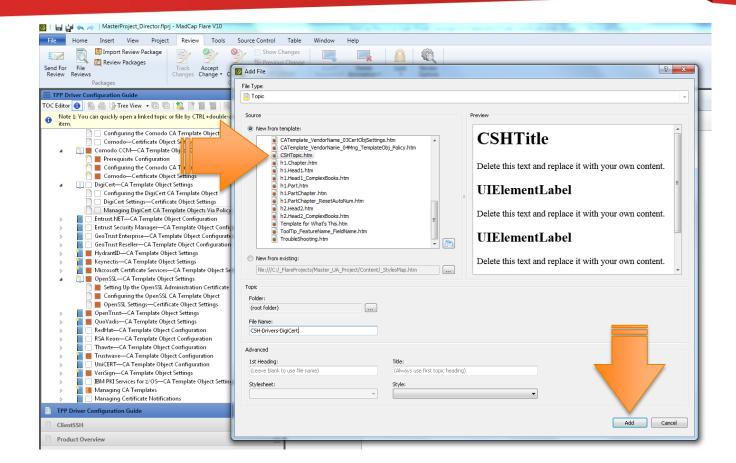
#### Sub-Heading

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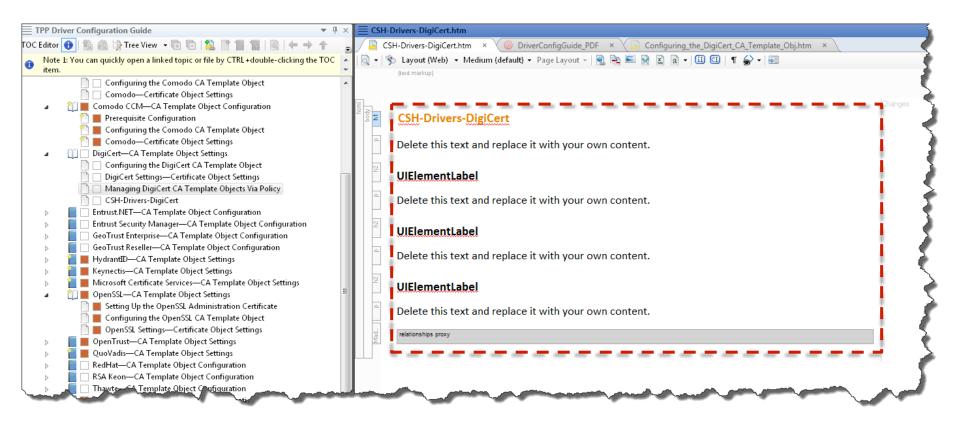
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#### Sample: CSH template



### Keeping templates in line...

- Templates should reflect your content model, not the other way around
- While it takes time to maintain a content model and keep templates in sync, that time pays off in quality and productivity
- Templates are key to keeping pace in an agile environment

#### CSS: Flare's **Red Bull**™

- Save time and resources while making your content look compelling
- Make your CSS author-friendly:
  - Use "next" to save time during authoring (i.e. mcnext-class: classname;)
  - Give intuitive names to styles
  - Add usage guidelines to styles to aid authors
  - Keep list of styles as short as possible

#### Know your CSS!

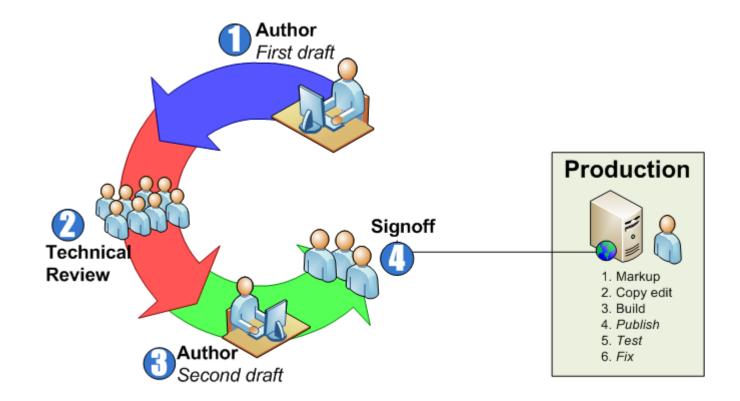
Learn a little more every day...

- Reference a good CSS guide or use a web resource (e.g. CSS3: The Missing Manual and http://www.w3schools.com)
- For a more focused, Flare-applicable reference, see Scott DeLoach's book, CSS to the Point (includes CSS3 updates)

#### Streamlining Technical Reviews and Contributions

Making Contributions Easier Breeds More (and Better) Contributions

#### Common content development cycle



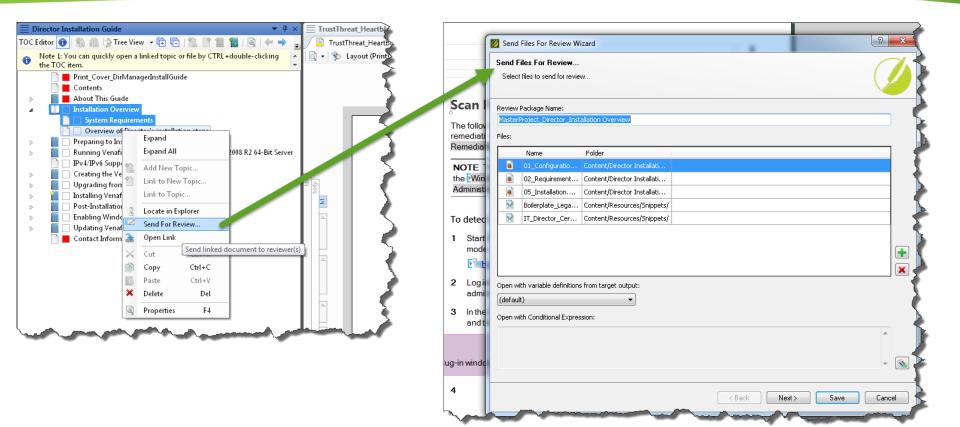
### Agile technical reviews?

- Modular content=modular technical reviews
- Send out smaller, discrete chunks for review
- Smaller reviews require less time—less time to review and less time to import and apply changes

### **Making Contributions Easy**

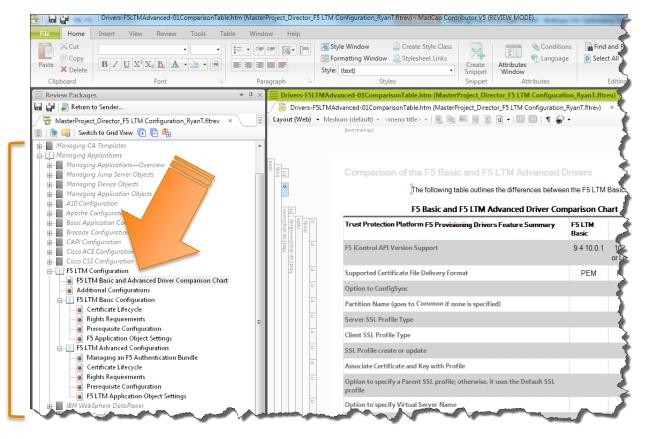
- Choose the right tool/format
  - Remember, you have to get the round peg into the square hole (conversion nightmares)
- Lock down styles and local formatting
- Keep your list of styles simple
- Show contributors and reviewers how to use your tools and process (or suffer the consequences!)

#### **Contributor: Fastest review cycles in the West**



 Reviewers can see where content falls in the bigger picture of your outline

 Can add comments or even contribute changes directly (with the licensed version)



### Why Contributor?

- Save time during tech review cycles
  - Track Changes feature lets you comb through comments and changes quickly
  - Comments imported to your original topic in seconds
  - No deciphering a reviewer's scribbles and then retyping those scribbles into your master document

### **Comments and Track Changes**

P	rerequisite Configuration		Annotation [RWT] This content was very old some of the references seemed only applicable to the 4.x version of the Big-IP which we never actually supported with Director. The revised it. I want to avoid going too deep	
_	enable Trust Protection Platform to provision certificates on BIG-IP F5 appliances, you must complete following high-level tasks:			
1	Using the BIG-IP web-based Configuration utility, create a pool whose members are the t <del>o load</del> - balance-IP addresses and <u>SSL gateways</u> of the content server nodes.	]	into how to configure the F5.	
	For more information, refer to your F5 documentation.		Deleted [RWT]	
	To provide load balancing, you must create two pools: one to load balance connections using the IP addresses of the content server nodes and another to load balance the SSL gateways. For more		Deleted [RWT]	
	information, refer to your F5 documentation.		Added [RWT]	
2	After you have created the load-balancing pools, yourmust-create a one virtual server that references the pool that is load balancing the SSL connections, and another virtual server that references the pool-		Deleted [RWT]	
	that load balances the HTTP connections through the SSL Accelerators.		Deleted [RWT]	
	For more information, refer to your F5 documentation.		Deleted [RWT]	
3	(Optional unless Basic Provisioning is being used) Create the Client and/or Server SSL Profiles necessary to support your application architecture Create the gateway for the SSL accelerator. Client		Added [RWT]	
	SSL Profiles define how the F5 handles communications with clients such as web browsers. Server SSL Profiles define how the F5 interacts with content server nodes. Certificates are assigned to both		Deleted [RWT]	
	SSL Profile types.		Deleted [RWT]	
	BIG IP F5 uses on SSL Accelerator to manage SSL connections. You need to configure on SSL gateway on the BIG IP F5 to decrypt HTTP requests encrypted with SSL.		Annotation [RWT] This can be removed for the F5 LTM Basic but it needs to appear for the F5 LTM Advanced. Consider making this whole section common to both since the content is identical with a few small	

Available Styles	1
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#### MadCap Contributor: Lessons learned

- Not all SMEs are up to the task of installing and learning another tool—even a "stupid-simple" one
- Be prepared to support the tool; bugs or even user error can become YOUR support nightmare
- Paid and free versions of Contributor is confusing to reviewers who really don't want to be bothered with another tool

#### Bonus: Pulse for QA?

- Host your daily doc builds on a staging server
- Enable Pulse
- Show all reviewers how to use Pulse to create tasks as a method for quick QA issues

#### Contents 🔳 Quick Links

Product Overview Guide Tadministration Guide

Tertificate Management Guide

📋 SSH Key Management Guide Setting Up SSH Discovery U Setting Up SSH Discovery

Readme What's New

#### ≣ /×

Welcome to Venafi Trust Protection Platform Help

Step 1: Create a Credential Object for U Step 2: Configure Client Authentication

Step 3: Creating a Dynamic Group

Step 5: Setting Up SSH Work Step 6: Installing the Agent Protecting Your SSH Key Environment Detecting Urgent Trust Violations

Responding to SSH Key Threats Driver Configuration Guide

Vvorking With Macros

Generating Reports Where is the Developer's Guide?

Corporate Information

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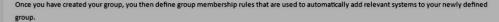
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Working With Symmetric Keys

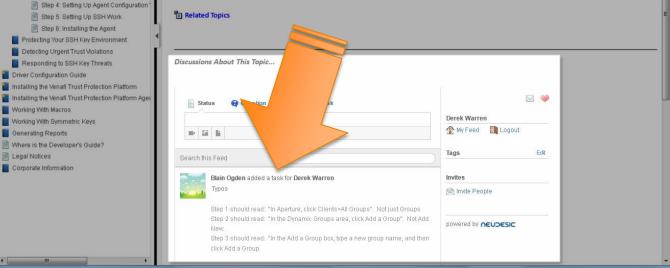
#### To create a new group

- 1 In Aperture, click Clients > All Groups.
- 2 In the Dynamic Groups area, click Add a Group.
- 3 In the Add a Group box, type a new group name, and then click Add a Group.

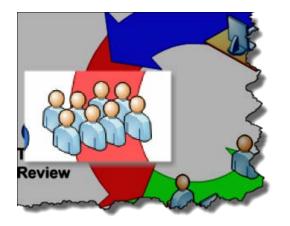




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### Considered Using SMEs as Authors?



- Have you had success with getting SMEs to write content you can actually use?
- THE Secret? Make making contributions easy
- SME contributions can mean more useful and technically accurate content
- SME contributions can free you up to do other tasks, including editing rough content into great content
- Case Study: Brand new global finance tool, 2 tech writers, and 15 SMEs

#### How?

- Gain manager support
- Provide simple templates and styles
- Provide simple training on the use of your templates
- In short, make it easy

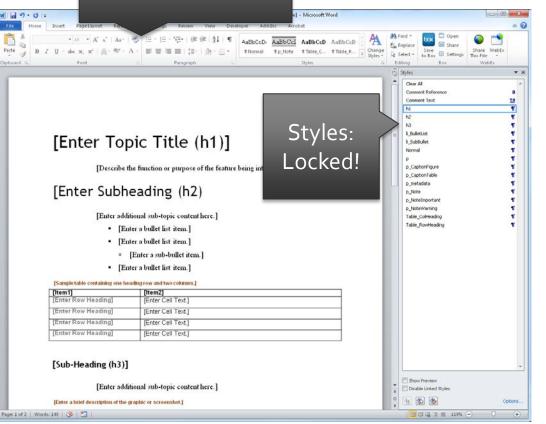
#### Bonus Slide: When MSWord Is All You've Got

- Create Word templates and styles that match your Flare templates and CSS styles (they don't have to but it makes your life much easier)
- Lock down local formatting
- Limit styles to only those that you want users to use
- Train them on using your templates

### Word on a Leash

- Lock down local formatting
- Lock down styles
- Use same naming convention for styles
- Make sample text click-and-replace
- Demo: <u>ConceptTemplate.dotx</u>

#### Local Formatting: Locked!



#### Flare in an Agile World? Agile = Modular Content = Flare = Yes You Can!



#### Recap...

- Develop a content model that meets your customer needs (based on required information types...reference, concepts, tasks, etc.)
- Develop templates and styles (css) that support your content model to speed authoring during sprint cycles
- Use the right tools and processes that enhance SME contributions (authoring and reviewing)

#### Benefits of going agile with your doc

Using a unified content strategy, supporting templates, and an optimized tech review cycle, you can

- Create better content, faster
- Minimize doc volume by sticking to your content model
- Submit content for technical review in a few clicks
- Import/apply tech review changes in seconds, not hours
- Free up more time for writing great content



- Produce shippable documentation by the end of each sprint cycle
- Win big by having the documentation included during sprint demos



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